EVALUATING WETLANDS WATER QUALITY IMPACT: THE BEGINNINGS OF A DATA PORTAL TOOL TO CUT THROUGH THE JUNGLE OF WHAT, WHEN, WHERE, WHY AND HOW



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Restoring Balance. Enhancing Beauty.

November 6, 2019

WHAT FUNCTION DO WETLANDS SERVE IN THE CHERRY CREEK WATERSHED?



Today at work I found some Wild Corndogs growing in their natural habitat. This was real exciting for me as I have never picked fresh corndogs before, but I have no idea how to tell when they are ripe as they tasted horrible no matter how much mustard I put on them



### WETLANDS AS POLLUTION REDUCTION FACILITIES IN THE CHERRY CREEK WATERSHED

### What is a PRF?

WQCC Regulation No. 72 (CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR CONTROL REGULATION) states:

> "Pollutant Reduction Facility (PRF) means projects that reduce nonpoint source pollutants in stormwater runoff that may also contain regulated stormwater. PRFs are structural measures that include, but are not limited to, detention, wetlands, filtration, infiltration, and other technologies with the primary purpose of reducing pollutant concentrations entering the Reservoir or that protect the beneficial uses of the Reservoir."



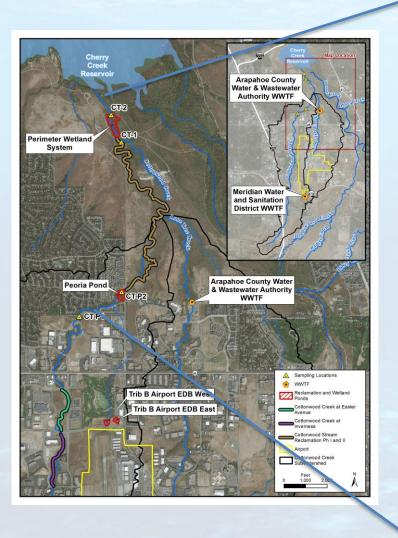
#### **Our Vision:**

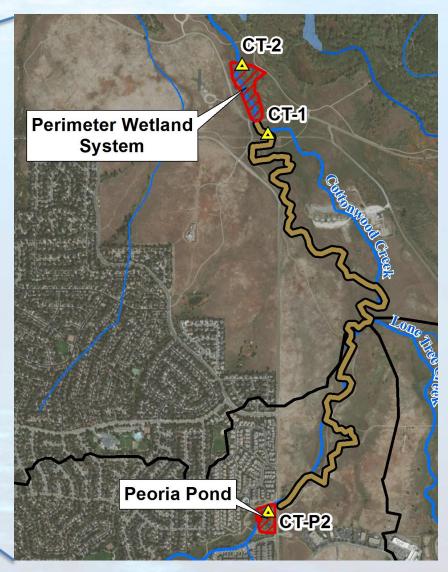
Water quality in Cherry Creek Reservoir and Watershed that optimizes beneficial uses for public.

#### **Our Mission:**

Protect Watershed by preserving, enhancing and balancing water quality in Cherry Creek Reservoir and Cherry Creek Watershed.

### **COTTONWOOD CREEK WETLAND PONDS**





## COTTONWOOD CREEK PRF PERFORMANCE STORYBOARD

#### Filters

#### View Locations on Map

#### Start Date

09/01/2013

#### End Date

09/30/2018

#### PRFs

Peoria Pond PRF

#### Parameter

TP

#### Flow Conditions

All Flow

Season

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PRF Monitoring helps us understand the effectiveness of the PRF facilities during periods of both base and storm flow.

### **FILTERS**

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- Period of Analysis
- PRF Location
- Parameters Nutrients, Suspended Solids, etc.
- Base vs storm flow
- Annual vs seasonal
  - □ Spring Summer
  - □ Fall Winter

From: http://ccbwqportal.org/

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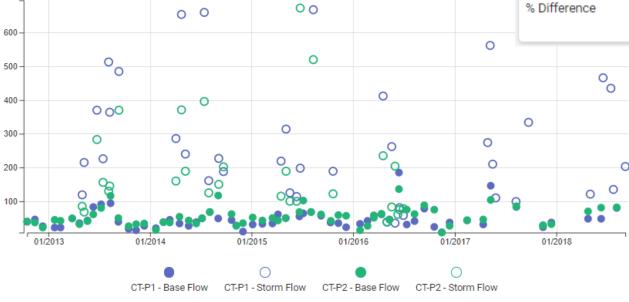
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### PEORIA POND WETLAND WATER QUALITY

Example - 2012-present Upstream (•blue) to downstream (•green) Total P concentrations Base and Storm Flow Conditions

Upstream to Downstream Concentrations Over Time (ug/L) TP @ Peoria Pond PRF

Туре	Average	Max	Min
CT-P1 (Upstream)	140.4	696.0	8.0
CT-P2 (Downstream)	97.0	673.0	7.0
Net Difference	-43.3	-23.0	-1.0
% Difference	-30.9	-3.3	-12.5



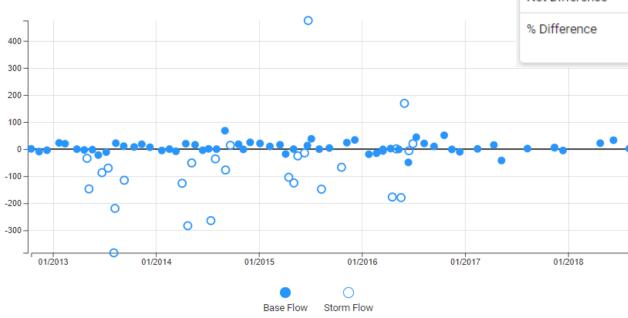
### **PEORIA WETLANDS WATER QUALITY**

Example - 2012-present Base (• solid) and storm flow ( o empty) Net Change TP over time Above/ Below line – increase/ decrease

Net Change Over Time (ug/L)

TP @ Peoria Pond PRF

Туре	Average	Max	Min
CT-P1 (Upstream)	140.4	696.0	8.0
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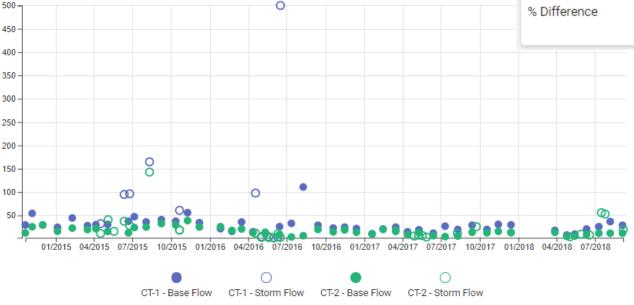


### PERIMETER POND WETLAND WATER QUALITY

Example - 2014-present Upstream (•blue) to downstream (•green) Total Suspended Solids Base and Storm Flow Conditions

Upstream to Downstream Concentrations Over Time (mg/L)

TSS @ Perimeter System Wetland PRF

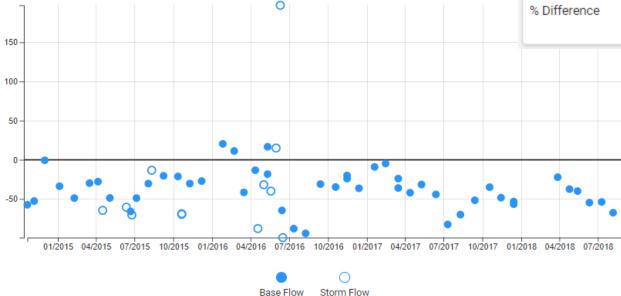


Туре	Average	Max	Min
CT-1 (Upstream)	41.8	500.0	2.0
CT-2 (Downstream)	18.0	143.0	2.3
Net Difference	-23.7	-357.0	0.3
% Difference	-56.8	-71.4	15.0

### PERIMETER POND WETLANDS WATER QUALITY

Example - 2014-present Base (• solid) and storm flow (o empty) Percent Change - TSS Base and Storm Flow Conditions

# Base and Storm Flow Conditions Percent Change Over Time TSS @ Perimeter System Wetland PRF



Туре	Average	Max	Min
CT-1 (Upstream)	41.8	500.0	2.0
CT-2 (Downstream)	18.0	143.0	2.3
Net Difference	-23.7	-357.0	0.3
% Difference	-56.8	-71.4	15.0

### WETLAND WATER QUALITY - NEXT STEPS

### **EVALUATE**

Evaluate data in more detail

- Add statistical analyses to the tool
- Examine function over time
  - Decrease in performance
  - Changes based on time of year
- Response to maintenance





### ACTION

Use the findings to guide Authority activities

- Determine if Wetland Harvesting would be effective
  - Leaves or whole plant
  - Timing of activities
- Dredging/ maintenance schedules

# THANK YOU! QUESTIONS?



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